

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,457,484; Fresh Water, 226,979; Total, 3,684,463

Item.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
Population¹—						
1	Prince Edward Island .. No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	98,222
2	Nova Scotia ..	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	476,119
3	New Brunswick ..	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	341,682
4	Quebec ..	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	1,822,992
5	Ontario ..	1,620,851	1,928,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,362,470
6	Manitoba ..	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	365,688
7	Saskatchewan ..	—	—	—	91,279	257,763
8	Alberta ..	—	—	—	73,022	185,412
9	British Columbia ..	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	268,276
10	Yukon ..	—	—	—	27,216	14,899
11	Northwest Territories ..	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	18,364
	Canada ..	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,201,887
Immigration (fiscal years)—						
12	From United Kingdom .. No.	—	—	11,383 ²	11,810	86,796
13	" United States ..	—	—	2,412 ²	17,987	57,796
14	" Other Countries ..	—	—	7,921 ²	19,352	44,472
	Totals ..	27,773	47,991	21,716 ²	49,149	189,664
Agriculture—						
15	Area of occupied farms .. acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	—
16	Improved lands ..	17,385,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	—
Field Crops³—						
17	Wheat .. acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	—
	.. bush	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	—
	.. \$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,687,529	39,122,039	—
18	Oats .. acre	—	—	3,901,356	5,367,655	—
	.. bush	42,489,459	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	—
	.. \$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	—
19	Barley .. acre	—	—	868,464	871,800	—
	.. bush	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	—
	.. \$	8,170,735	11,791,403	8,611,397	8,889,746	—
20	Corn .. acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	—
	.. bush	3,502,330	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,375,919	—
	.. \$	2,283,145	5,415,083	5,034,348	11,902,923	—
21	Potatoes .. acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	—
	.. bush	47,330,187	55,363,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	—
	.. \$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	—
22	Hay and clover .. acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,981,548	6,543,423	—
	.. ton	3,813,641	5,065,810	7,693,738	6,943,715	—
	.. \$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	—
	Total Areas, Field Crops .. acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	—
	Total Values, Field Crops ⁴ .. \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	—
Live Stock—						
23	Horses .. No.	836,743	1,058,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	—
	.. \$	—	—	—	118,279,418	—
24	Milch cows .. No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	—
	.. \$	—	—	—	69,237,970	—
25	Other cattle .. No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	—
	.. \$	—	—	—	54,197,341	—
26	Sheep .. No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,562,781	2,510,239	—
	.. \$	—	—	—	10,490,594	—
27	Swine .. No.	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	—
	.. \$	—	—	—	16,448,702	—
	Total Values, Live Stock .. \$	—	—	—	208,651,026	—
Dairying⁵—						
28	Cheese, factory .. lb.	155,624	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	204,788,583*
	.. \$	17,585	5,130,036	9,644,467	22,221,430	23,597,639*
29	Butter, creamery .. lb.	981,939	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	45,930,294*
	.. \$	188,532	225,375	635,859	7,240,972	10,949,062*
30	Butter, home made .. lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,243,076	—
	.. \$	14,244,592	16,919,953	19,414,435	21,384,844	—
31	Miscellaneous dairy products .. \$	—	—	—	15,623,907	—
	Total Values, Dairy Products .. \$	15,023,966	22,748,939	30,315,214	66,740,953	—
32	Forestry—Exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper .. \$	—	—	25,351,085	33,099,915	45,716,762
33	Fisheries .. \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	26,279,485
34	Raw Furs .. \$	—	987,555	768,983	899,645	—

¹Estimated populations are given for inter-censal and post-censal years. ²1897. ³The figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921 are for the next preceding years. Export prices have been used in working out values of dairy products.